

**Annelle B. Primm, MD** currently serves as the APA Deputy Director and Director of APA's Office of Minority and National Affairs. She was born in Geneva, Switzerland, where her mother was a music teacher and father a physician. Her family later moved to New York and she earned a BA from Harvard- Radcliffe. She received her MD degree from Howard University and completed her residency at Johns Hopkins, and later her Masters in Public Health Degree, also at Hopkins. While at Hopkins in 1985, she co-founded a program called COSTAR (Community Support Treatment and Rehabilitation), which provides in-home mental health treatment to patients. Her has taken her to various institutions in our region, then she returned to Hopkins where she held the position of Director of Community Psychiatry.

In 1999, Primm produced a videotape called Black and Blue, highlighting depression in the African American community, encouraging minorities to seek treatment for mental illness. In 2001, she produced the Gray and Blue, Video, helping senior citizens recognize and treat depression. In addition to her work with APA, Dr. Primm maintains a small private practice and is a psychiatric consultant to "On Our Own," a drop-in center for adults with mental illness. She is a fellow of the American Psychiatric Association and the recipient of numerous awards for her work in the psychiatry community. She currently lives in Baltimore with her husband, Herbert and daughter, India.

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**Beny J. Primm, M.D.** has been the Executive Director of the Addiction Research and Treatment Corporation (A.R.T.C.) of Brooklyn, New York since its inception in 1969. As one of the largest, minority, non-profit community-based substance abuse treatment programs in the country, A.R.T.C. provides a multi-modality service and treatment program for approximately 2,300 men and women who are primarily the members of severely underserved populations. From an early age, Primm wanted to be a doctor. After graduating from West Virginia State University and serving in the military, Primm attended the University of Heidelberg to study medicine, later transferring to the University of Geneva, where he received his M.D. in 1959. He has written more than thirty articles on addiction published in medical texts and journals. He has also delivered speeches, lectures and keynote addresses around the world, and is a visiting lecturer at numerous academic institutions.